Market Report

A Snapshot of your Marketing Sector

Fine Art



This pack has been designed to provide information on setting up a business in the **Fine Art** industry in Scotland, as well as helping to inform the market research section of your business plan. You can find more information on how to write a business plan from the Business Gateway website (www.bgateway.com/businessplan), including an interactive template and tips to get you started.

This market report was updated by Business Gateway in February 2025.

What do I need to know about the Fine Art market?

The following summary statistics have been taken from market research reports and reliable resources that the Information Service uses to compile industry information. They should give you an indication of how your industry is faring at present and whether there is demand for your type of business:

- ♦ The United Kingdom alone accounted for approximately 17% of the global art market value in 2023. That year, the 27 member countries of the European Union made up 13% of the art market worldwide. Overall, the UK was one of the leading countries in the global art market in 2023, while France led the EU market. The value of works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques imported into the United Kingdom decreased by roughly 16% in 2023 compared to the previous year. Overall, imports of art and antiques amounted to approximately £1.9billion in 2023, declining from around £2.2billion in 2022. (Statista, *Art Market in the UK*, 2024).
- ♦ The Libraries, Museums and Cultural Activities industry's revenue is forecast to **contract at a compound annual rate of 0.6% to £3.3 billion over the five years through 2024-25**. With government funding slashed and reliance on grants increasing, institutions struggle to maintain operations. Emerging cultural hubs like the Louvre Abu Dhabi and M+ in Hong Kong attract global enthusiasts, further diverting attention and resources. London's National Gallery experienced the most significant absolute drop in visitor numbers in 2023—a drop of 48% from 2019, followed by Tate Britain and Tate Liverpool at 40%. (IBISWorld, *Libraries, Museums & Cultural Activities in the UK*, September 2024).
- ◆ According to a global annual survey, the desktop was the most used device among art buyers when purchasing art online. In 2023, roughly seven in ten respondents mentioned utilizing this device for online art purchases. Meanwhile, 29% of surveyed art buyers reported using the mobile, denoting an increase of three percentage points compared to 2022. (Statista, Global Online Art Market, March 2024).
- ▶ Painting/drawing and textiles are the most popular arts and craft hobbies, followed by plant/flower craft and jewellery making. With the exception of metal/woodwork and sculpture (both of which show a 70%-30% male-female profile), all activities skew towards women. Overall, roughly 68% of participants in arts/craft activities are female and 32% are male. Just over a third of adults (34%) have participated in arts and crafts activities over the past 12 months. (Mintel, Hobbies and Interests UK, February 2023).
- The national organisation for this industry <u>Creative Scotland</u>. Other industry bodies include <u>Visual Arts Scotland</u>, <u>Society of Scottish Artists</u>, <u>Scottish Potters Association</u>, <u>Craft Scotland</u>, <u>Fine Art Trade Guild</u> and <u>Association of Leading Visitor Attractions</u>.

Where can I find more information on my market?

The Information Service has access to a number of databases which can offer more detail on this industry. Some of these reports are listed below - if you would like to be sent extracts from any of these reports, please contact us on **0300 013 4753** or email <u>info@bgateway.com</u>.

- ♦ Statista NFT Art Market (2024). As of April 15, 2021, roughly 28,400 NFTs were sold in the art segment during the previous 30 days. While total sales peaked at around 117,400 as of August 15, 2021, they have experienced an overall decreasing trend since then. As of January 15, 2025, the aggregated number of sales recorded on the Ethereum, Ronin, and Flow blockchains over 30 days was approximately 3,300. In 2023, the global sales value of art and collectibles NFTs declined sharply over the previous year, with these two segments generating, combined, roughly US\$7.5billion. That year, collectibles were by far the most profitable NFT segment, accounting for over 80% of total sales.
- ♦ Statista Global Online Art Market (March 2024). In 2023, the sales value of the art market worldwide amounted to US\$65billion, an annual decline. That year, the public auction market represented just under 40% of the global art value, with sales at public auctions of art and antiques worldwide generating around US\$25billion. Gallery transactions accounted for 44% of the global value of art dealer sales in 2023, declining by 3% over the previous year. While combined sales at overseas and local fairs only accounted for 13% of the total value in 2020, they represented 29% of art dealer sales in 2023. Meanwhile, sales from online channels generated 23% of the total transactions' value in 2023.
- ♦ IBISWorld *Libraries, Museums & Cultural Activities in the UK* (September 2024). Both large institutions like the Tate and smaller museums are embracing digital trends to broaden their online presence and accessibility. Private funding has become essential for museums, with a growing awareness around the ethical considerations of donor sources. The spotlight is now on 'art-washing', scrutinizing the ethics and morality behind donations. Several institutions have already distanced themselves from controversial donors, signalling a shift towards more transparent funding practices in the cultural sector.

There are also a number of online resources you may find helpful:

- ◆ The Art Newspaper has many news articles on the art industry and related topics. (www.theartnewspaper.com)
- Collecting Contemporary: Curating Art Collections in Scotland is a site sponsored by University of Edinburgh and others that brings to light how and why contemporary art should be collected. www.nms.ac.uk/collecting-contemporary-scotland).
- Visit Scotland has a page dedicated to Arts and Culture where you can find museums, galleries, textiles, crafts and art tours highlighted. (www.visitscotland.com/arts-culture)
- Association of Leading Visitor Attractions has a listing of visitor numbers to a variety of museums and other attractions. (<u>www.alva.org.uk</u>)

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How can I find out about my competitors?

Business Gateway's online guide to <u>Competitor Analysis</u> explains how to find your competitors, how to research what they're doing and how to act on what you learn about them.

Immediate competition will be from other businesses in your local area. There are several online directories which can be used to find company information and generate lists easily and at no expense. Many Local Authorities also publish local business directories on the web. Below are some key web resources:

- General business directories such as <u>Yell</u>, <u>Thomson Local</u> or <u>Google Maps</u>
- Trade specialists like <u>EuroPages</u> (European directory), <u>The Wholesaler</u> or <u>Free Index</u>
- Business to business (B2B) specialists such as <u>Kompass</u>

Likewise, your local Chamber of Commerce may publish a members' directory; find your local Chamber on the Scottish Chambers website.

Once you've identified who your competitors are, the next step is to gather information on the way they do business. Which services do they provide? How do they market themselves? How much do they charge?

To learn about your competitors:

- Look for articles or adverts in local newspapers, trade press and directories.
- Try to read their marketing material; if the company has an online presence, visit the company's website as a first port of call. Not only does it give you a better understanding of the company's activities, it can also offer a wealth of information such as a company history or staff biographies, as well as the company's partners or suppliers
- Search for information on limited UK companies via the <u>Companies House</u> website
- Gain an insight into your competitor's performance using credit checks and the accounts that limited companies are required to submit to Companies House each year.

We can provide credit checks free of charge; if you are interested in using this resource, or looking for us to help you find relevant publications, please contact us by emailing info@bgateway.com or by calling **0300 013 4753**

What about suppliers?

<u>Choosing and Managing Suppliers</u> can help you decide what you need from a supplier, how to identify one and how to choose one to deal with.

Trade associations or industry specific organisations may also be able to recommend suppliers or contacts. You can also use the aforementioned resources for finding competitors to find suppliers.

Once you have decided on a supplier, we can run a credit check on the company to help assess their financial stability. We provide credit checks free of charge; if you are interested in using the resource please info@bgateway.com or by calling **0300 013 4753**.

Who are my customers?

Your business plan should include information about the customers you would expect. Business Gateway's guides on <u>Market and customer research</u> will help you to identify new trends, opportunities, customers and competitors.

It can be useful to group your customers by geographical location, age or lifestyle. The websites listed below are freely available and can provide most of this information. If you can't find what you're looking for from these websites, please contact us and one of the team will be happy to help:

- ♦ Access the latest population estimates from the <u>National Records of Scotland (NRS)</u>. NRS also offers demographic factsheets for each council area in Scotland, which can provide summary statistics for the area you will be based in.
- ♦ Information from the most recent census in 2011 is released via the official website. See in particular the Census Area Profiles. Clicking on your area of interest will give the latest population figures, including estimates by age.
- ♦ <u>Understanding Scottish Places</u> has interactive profiles of towns and cities across Scotland. It can be useful for understanding the interrelationships and flows between towns, and also gives comparisons between two or more places.
- <u>Scottish Government Statistics</u> provide accurate and up-to-date statistics on Scotland, covering population, health, education and housing.
- ♦ <u>The Scottish Household Survey</u> provides information on the structure, characteristics, attitudes and behaviour of Scottish households, both at a national and local level.
- Office for National Statistics (ONS) is the recognised national statistical body for the UK. ONS covers a
 wide range of demographic, economic and social issues at a UK level.

How can you help me with other aspects of starting my business?

The Business Gateway website has guides, videos, online tutorials and tips on all aspects of starting up a business in Scotland. Follow the links below to explore each resource:

Accountancy

Institute of Chartered Accountants of Scotland's (ICAS) "Find a Chartered Accountant" tool

Funding

<u>Practical information</u> on finance and funding for starting and growing your business

Insurance

Business insurance guide

Legal Help

Gov.uk "Licence Finder" tool

Law Society of Scotland's "Find a Solicitor" tool

Pricing

Business Companion Pricing & payment guide.

Please note: the most effective way to research pricing is to conduct your own research – visit wholesalers or suppliers to obtain price lists, find quotes from similar companies and work out what other businesses in your area are charging

Promotion

BG guides to Marketing

Training

Skills Development Scotland's My World of Work
Funding for training
Small Business Bonus Scheme (Scotland)

Your local Business Gateway can offer events, workshops and 1:2:1 support on all aspects of starting and developing your business. Call the helpline on **0300 013 4753** to find out what is available in your area.

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You must not rely on the information in the report as an alternative to advice from an appropriately qualified professional. If you have any specific questions speak to your Business Gateway Advisor or consult an appropriately qualified professional.

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